

—f"k j l k; uks ds j [k j [kko o ç; ksx djuses j [kh tkus okyh l ko/kkfu; ka

*M,- **ujte dḷkj¹** M,- **l kw dḷkj²** o M,- , l - **ds fc'okl³**

¹—f"k foKku foHkkx] M,fYQu ¼i h- th-½ bñLVVñW v,o eñMdy ,.M upjy l kbñ t] ngjknw ¼mÜkj[k.k.M½

²¼yghdYpj ,oaYSMLdi foHkkx] egkj.k.kk çrki gkñVñYpjy fo'ofok |ky;] djuky ¼gfj; k.kk½

³i kni jksx foKku foHkkx] p 'ks vktkn —f"k ,oa çks fo'ofok |ky;] dku ij ¼mÜkj çñs k½

*narenderp.path@gmail.com

vf/kdre o LoLFk mi t çkr djus gsrq foHkkUu Ql y i hMdk ¼pests½ rFkk jksxtud] dhV o [kji rokj vkfn l s Ql y l j {kk vfr vko'; d gñ Ql y l j {kk es mi ; ksx gksus okys —f"k j l k; u tñ s dhVuk'kh ¼insecticides½ doduk'kh ¼fungicides½ [kji rokjuk'kh ¼weedicides½ o vl; j l k; u tks Ql y

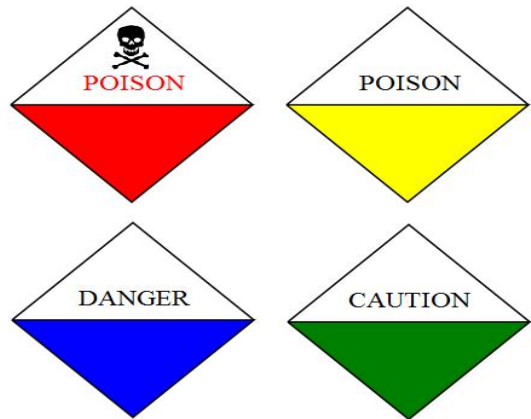
l j {kk o mit es ek=kRed ¼quantitative ½ o xqkkRed ¼qualitative½ of) ds fy; s mi ; ksx fd; s tkrsg çk; : fo"ksyo i ; kbj.kh; rFkk thoks ds LokLFk; dh —f"V l s Hkh gkfudkj d gksrsgñ bu j l k; uks dks [kjhnrs l e; l ko/kkuh j [kuk mrug gh vko'; d gñ ftruk fd budks mi ; ksx djrs l e; j [kuh pkfg; ã —f"k j l k; uks dks l ãrñ ek=k ¼Recomended dose½ l s de ; k T; knk ek=k ; k xyr ; k vl ko/kkuh l s ç; ksx djus ij fdl ku dks ; k rks vuçkfur ifj.kke ugh feyrs gñ ; k fQj cgrñ gh gkfudkj d ifj.kke l keus vkrs gñ ; s ifj.kke eut; ds LokLF; ds fy; s gh ugh vfi rñ vl; tho tñrñks o i ; kbj.kh; igyñks ds çfr Hkh gkfudkj d fl) gksrsgñ

vr% —f"k j l k; uks l s fdl h Hkh çdkj dh nñkñ/uk] vkfñkñ ; k i ; kbj.kh; gkfu l s çpus ds fy; s l ãrñ j l k; uks dh gh [kjhnñkj dhuh pkfg; ã budks ç; ksx djus ds fy; s —f"k okñkñfudks o j l k; uks ds iñdVks ij fy [ks funñkks dk ikyu djuk pkfg; ã

—f"k j l k; uks dh [kjhnñkj es l ko/kkfu; ka

mi ; ã —f"k j l k; u dk pñko vke fdl ku ds fy; s fodV l eL; k gñ vxfyf [kr fclnñks dks /; ku es j [krs gñ s l okñke —f"k j l k; u dk pñko fd; k tk l drk gñ

- ❖ i hMdk ¼dhV] jksxtud vkfn½ o mudh rhork dh l gh igpku gks tkus ij gh l ãfU/kr i hMduk'kh dk fu/kkñ.k djuk pkfg; ã
- ❖ —f"k okñkñfudks }kjk l ãrñ fd; s x; s i hMduk'kh gh [kjhnus pkfg; ã
- ❖ vki dk j l k; u fdruk fo"ksy gñ bl dh tkudkj h j l k; u ds iñdV ij foHkkUu jaks }kjk nh tkrh



gA fo"kyi u dk ?kVrk Øe bl çdkj g& yky> ihyk > uhyk > gjkA

- ❖ j l k; uks dks fuf"Ø; frfFk ½expiry date½ o ml es mi fLFkr I fØ; vo; o ½Active ingredient½ dh ek=k dks n[kdj gh [kjhruk pfg; A
- ❖ fcuk i fda] Vh&Qh ; k dVh&QVh i fda esfcusokys j l k; u ugh [kjhnus pfg; A

—f" k j l k; uks ds Hk.Mkj .k es I ko/kfu; ka

mi ; ä —f" k j l k; uks ds puko o [kjhnnkj h ds ckn Hkh bu —f" k j l k; uks dk I efpr Hk.Mkj .k fdl kuks ds fy; s , d vyx rjg dh I eL; k gA —f" k j l k; uks ds Hk.Mkj .k es fdl kuks vxfyf [kr I ko/kfu; ka j [kuh pfg; &

- ❖ Hk.Mkj .k ds fy; s , d s [kkyh dejks dk bLræky djuk pfg; s tks I v[k] B.Ms o goknkj gkA
- ❖ Hk.Mkj .k cPpks dh i gp I s nj gkus pfg; A
- ❖ j l k; uks dk Hk.Mkj .k dHkh Hkh ' ; ud{k ; k j l kbZ es ugh djuk pfg; A

—f" k j l k; uks ds ç; kx dju s i gys I ko/kfu; ka

fdl ku dks —f" k j l k; uks ds ç; kx I s i gys fuEufyf [kr I ko/kfu; ka dks vkRel kr djds vkfFkd ykHk yuk pfg; &

- ❖ j l k; uks dks mi ; kx dju s i gys I æfu/kr ; æks / mi dj .kks rFk Lç j vkfn dh tkp dj ysuh pfg; s rkd ckn es j l ko ; k vl eku forj .k tš s I eL; k; ai šk u gkA
- ❖ ?kyswcrUks dk mi ; kx j l k; uks ds feJ .k vkfn rš kj djuses dnkfi u djA
- ❖ j l k; uks es i kuh ; k vU; dkbZ Hkh jšr; k ½filer½ gkFk I s ugh feykuk pfg; A bl ds fy; s nLrkus o fdl h NMh dk ç; kx djuk pfg; A
- ❖ j l k; uks dk [kr ; k Ql y es ç; kx djrs I e; eg I fgr 'kjh ds I Hkh vaks dks ekLd ; k vU; fdl h di Ms I s < d ysuk pfg; A
- ❖ j l k; uks dk fNMdko 'kkUr ekš e es djuk pfg; A ; fn fNMdko ds ckn o"kkZ gks tk; s rks fNMdko i q% djuk pfg; A

—f" k j l k; uks ds ç; kx es I ko/kfu; ka

—f" k j l k; uks dk ç; kx bl rjg I s djuk pfg; s fd fdl ku dks vuko' ; d [kpZ ogu u djuk i Ms vkš I kFk gh I kFk j l k; u [kr es viuk vf/kdkf/kd çHkko fn [kk I dA bl ds fy; s vxfyf [kr pj .kks dks vixdkj djuk fdl ku ds fy; s ykHkdkj h gks I drk g&

- ❖ mfpr i fj/kkus ½ekLd] vaksNk vkfn½ dk ç; kx djrs gq s j l k; uks ds i fdl vka[k o ukd I s nj j [krs gq s [kysA
- ❖ j l k; uks I scht mi pkj djrs I e; gkFkks es nLrkus i guuk vfr vko' ; d gA
- ❖ çj dko] fNMdko ; k cht mi pkj es j l k; u dh I l rç ek=k dk gh ç; kx djuk pfg; A
- ❖ mi pkjr chtks dks Nk; k es I çkkuk pfg; A
- ❖ I çg dk I e; j l k; uks ds fNMdko o Lç ds fy; s I okške gkrk gA I çg es ueh dh ek=k i ; klr gkrh gSftI ds dkj .k j l k; u ds d .k i kšks I s vki kuh I s fpi d tkrs gA
- ❖ j l k; uks dk Ql y es ç; kx djrs I e; de I s de , d vkneh dks I gk; d ds #i es geškk I kFk j [kA; fn xyrh I s dkbZ jkl ; fud nqkZ/uk gks tk; s rks I gk; d 0; ä çkj fEHkd mi pkj es enn dj I dA
- ❖ Lç j dh Vdh dks i jk ugh Hkjuk pfg; A ml dk dñ Hkx geškk [kkyh jguk pfg; A
- ❖ ok; q dh fn'kk es xfr djrs gq s Ql y es j l k; uks dk ç; kx djuk pfg; A

- ❖ j l k; uks dk ɕ; ksx djrs l e; fdl h Hkh i nkFkZ 1/2 kœi ku] i ku el kyk vkfn 1/2 dk l ou u djA
- ❖ j l k; uks ds ɕ; ksx ds rjUr ckn i 'kɔ/ks dks ugh nguk pkfg; A ; fn dHkh , d k djuk t#jh gks tk; s rks ngus l s igys gkFks dks l kcp l s vPNh rjg l kQ dj yA

—f" k j l k; uks ds ɕ; ksx djus ds ckn I ko/kkfu; ka

—f" k j l k; uks ds ɕ; ksx ds ckn Hkh fdl ku dh usrd ftEenkjh curh gSfd oks mu Ql yks o ml ds mRi knks 1/2 y] l Ct h] pkjk vkfn 1/2 l s [kɔ dks o i 'kɔ/ks dks dN fnuks ds fy; s nji j [kuk pkfg; A l kFk gh l kFk mi ; ksx fd; s x; s ; æ-ks o j l k; uks dh cph gq h i s d x l dk l eipr fuLrkj . k djuk pkfg; A —f" k j l k; uks ds ɕ; ksx ds ckn vxfyf [kr l ko/kkfu; kafdl ku] ml ds i fjokj o i 'kɔ/ks ds fgr es gksh g&

- ❖ ftl Ql y es j l k; uks dk ɕ; ksx fd; k x; k gɔ i 'kɔ/ks dks ml l s nji j [kuk pkfg; s o ml Ql y l s i 'kɔ/ks ds fy; s pkjk ; k 'kkd l fct; ka Hkh ugh fudkyuh pkfg; A
- ❖ [kkyh MCcks ; k xUs dh i s dæ dks cPpks ; k i 'kɔ/ks ds i gp l s nji j [kuk pkfg; A
- ❖ j l k; uks dh [kkyh i s dæ dks x<<k [kkndj nck nsuk pkfg; A
- ❖ ɕ; ksx fd; s x; s ; æ-ks dks i kuh l s vPNh rjg /kɔ dj j [kA
- ❖ vUr es o; fä dks vius l Hkh di Ms l kcp l s vPNh rjg /kɔ us ds ckn Lo; a Hkh l kcp l s vPNh rjg l s Luku dj yuk pkfg; A