



Ek: eṣk

fdl ku bḷ & if=dk

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yEih Ldhu jḷx & Mṣ jh m | ḷx dsfy, ubḷ pḷkṣh

'k' kḷad {k.knkḷj

Hḷe.k'khy i 'kqfḷdRI k i nkf/kḷkjḷ i 'kqkyu foHḷx] ¼cgkj ½

i ḷkd b&ey - skshandakar@gmail.com

Hkkjr , d dḷk izkku nṣk gṣ tḷk yxHḷx nṣ frḷgbḷ vkcknh [kk/; I j {kk rFkk thfodkṣi ktZk grq dḷk , oa dḷk vk/kḷfjr m | ḷx ij fuHḷkḷ gḷ Hkkjr ds l dy mRikn dk 15-87% fgLI k ¼o"ḷ 2017&18 eḷz dḷk , oa dḷk vk/kḷfjr m | ḷx l s iḷr gkṣk gḷ vl eḷ; tyok; qifjoḷkḷ tḷod , oa vtḷod dkjḷka ds udkjḷRed i Hḷko l s dḷk mRi knka ea vi {kkḷr y{; iḷr uḷa gṣ i k; k gṣ oḷa nḷ jh vkj o"ḷ 2018&19 ea Mṣ jh m | ḷx ¼nḷ/k mRiknu ½ dh okḷ"ḷd of) nj 6-45% vkḷdh xbḷ gḷ 20oha jk"Vh; i 'kḷx.kuk ds vkḷdMṣ n' ḷḷrṣgsfd Hkkjr i 'kqkyu ds {kṣ= ea oṣ'od 'kḷDr cu dj mHḷkḷ gḷ Hkkjr l jdkj }kjk mBk; s x; s egroiḷkḷ dk; ḷeḷkḷ tṣ s jk"Vh; i 'kq jḷx fu; ḷ.k dk; ḷe] uLy l ḷkkj dk; ḷe ¼df=e xHḷkḷkku ½ rFkk i 'kq l atḷouh ; kṣtuk }kjk i 'kq kyḷka dḷs mfpr yḷkḷ fey jgk gḷ Hkkjr ea nḷ/k mRi knu dk cMḷ fgLI k vl ḷfBr {kṣ=ka l s iḷr gkṣk gṣ tḷkḷ mfpr iḷḷku , oa oḷkḷud rduḷd dk vHḷko jgrk gḷ nḷ/k mRi kn l gḷkj l feḷr; ka rFkk 'kḷrd dḷnḷ dh LFkk i uk }kjk nḷ/k mRi knka dk foi .ku Hḷh l ḷk: : i l s gṣ jgk gḷ i 'kq kyḷka dḷs xr o"ḷ 2019 eḷz yEih Ldhu jḷx uked fo"kk.kq tfur fcekjh dk l keuk djuk i Mḷa eḷ; : i l s vYḷdh , oa iḷz e/; ; jḷkṣ h; nṣkka dḷs i Hḷkfor djus okyh ; g chekjḷ igyh ckj Hkkjr ea iḷk il kj jḷh Fḷa

yEih Ldhu jḷx

; g , d fo"ḷ kḷ.kq tfur jḷx gṣ tḷs fdl h Hḷh mez ds xk; , oa Hḷṣ ka dḷs l ḷfer dj l drh gḷ eḷs/h peMḷ okys i 'kq/ka ea bl dk i Hḷko mi {kkḷr de nṣkḷus dḷs feyrk gḷ okā dḷe l s xḷr i 'kq udkjḷRed Ḃtk l rḷy ea jḷgus okys i 'kq; k nḷkk: i 'kq tḷs mPp mRi knḷr ds Lrj ij gṣ os bl fcekjh xḷr gṣ l drs gḷ iz ḷḷxd : i l s ; g fcekjh ftjkQ rFkk bEi kyk ¼vYḷdh ex ½ iḷbḷ xbḷ gḷ m".kḷfVcḷkḷ; vḷkok l e'kḷrḷṣ.k tyok; q tḷkḷ ckfj 'k ds l kḷk mPp rki eku fjḷkMḷ dh tḷrḷ gṣ ogḷ yEih Ldhu jḷx dk i Hḷko vḷ/kḷ i k; k x; k gḷ

yEih Ldhu jḷx fo"kk.kq

; g fo"kk.kq ¼nḷkḷjṣ dqMfyr Mḷā, uā, ā ½ QkDI fofjMḷ dḷy l s l ḷḷk j [kṣr gṣ rFkk budk oāk dḷs i jki kDI gḷ bl oāk ea yEih Ldhu jḷx fo"kk.kq ds vykos ' 'kḷi i kDI fo"kk.kq , oa xḷv i kDI fo"kk.kq vkṣr gḷ yEih Ldhu jḷx ds fo"kk.kq ¼dḷs i jki kDI fo"kk.kq 1 i k: i ½ bḷ/ ds vkḷkj ds gḷṣr gṣ rFkk budk vḷṣ r vkḷkj 320 uḷkḷhVj l s 260 uḷkḷhVj gḷṣr gḷ

Qṣyko

eḷ; : i l s bl fo"kk.kq dk Qṣyko l ḷ/ki kn jḷxokḷd }kjk ; kḷ=d fo"kk.kq l ḷj.k ds ek/; e l s Qṣyrk gḷ , d l ḷfer i 'kq l s nḷ jṣ i 'kq ea ; g fcekjh dk l ḷe.k Hḷh i k; k x; k gḷ enyr%rc tc i 'kq/ka ds eḷḷ , oa ukd l s vḷ/kḷ ek=k ea ḷko dḷs cgko gṣ l ḷfer i kuh , oa vḷkḷj l s Hḷh ; g fcekjh Qṣyrk gḷ ; g fo"kk.kq fdl h Hḷh i {kṣ=ka , oa ḷkjḷxḷg ifj l j eacḷḷr fnuḷard thfor jḷ l drk gḷ

i 'kq/ka ea yEih Ldhu jḷx ds y{k.k

bl fcekjh ds i Hḷko ea vkus ds ckn i 'kq/ka dk 'kḷjhfd rki eku 104⁰ C rd c<+ tḷrk gḷ ' 'kḷj ds vḷ/kḷk fgLI ka ij fl Dḷa ds vkḷkj ds eḷs/ḷeḷs/ṣ ḷḷrṣ mHḷkḷ vkṣr gḷ i Hḷkfor i 'kq/ka dḷs Hḷkḷk dh deh gṣ tḷrḷ gṣ rFkk nḷkk: i 'kq/ka dk nḷ/k mRi knu Hḷh ?kV tḷrk gḷ bl fo"kk.kq dk Ḃek; u vof/k 28 fnu gḷ eḷs/ṣ ḷḷrṣ dḷs i 'kq ¼ yḷtḷh ½ nhokj vḷkok tḷHḷka l s [kḷyḷkdj ?kko cuk yrk gḷ bu ?kko ea okā

ijthoh ,oa thok.kq vi uk vkJ; cuk yrs gS rFkk bu fLFkfr; ka ea nu js thok.kq tfur jkska dk [krjk cu tkrk gA

euq; ka ea y{k.k

; g , d ikf.k: tk fcekjh ugha gS bl fy, euq; ka ij bl l e; chekjhl sl l e/kr y{k.k ugha ik; k x; k gA

iHko

vXlr 2019 ea mMHl k ds e; jHkat ftyk ea bl fcekjh dk irk pyk ftl dh i fV Hkkã dã vuq iã & jkVh; mPp l j {kk i'kq/ka l LFkku }kj dh xbA mMHl k ds Hkaed , oa e; jHkat ftyka ea dy 932 i'kq/ka ea ; g y{k.k ikbz xbZ ftl ea l s 79 i'kq/ka ea yEih Ldhu jks ds l Øe.k dh i fV dh xbA mMHl k l sl Vs vU; jkT; ka ea Hkh budk iHko n[kus dks feykA

cpko

1- Vhdkdj .k

- i'kq/ka dks yEih Ldhu jks ds fo:) Vhdkdj.k fd; k tkuk pkfg, A Hkkjr ds cktkj ea ; g Vhdk yEih oDI uke l s mi yC/k gA Vhds ds iR; d [kjkd ea ¼ ehã yhä½ ea ' 'khr&'kqd thfor] {kh.k fo"kk.kq ¼ lã vkbã , lã uhFkyx vkbã ½ ds 104 Vhä l hä vkbã Mhä 50 ' 'kkfey gA
 - Vhds ds geskk 2⁰C&8⁰C ds chp gh l dkkfjr j [kuk pkfg, A
 - Vhdkdj.k ds 21 fnuka ds Hkhrj ekuo mi Hkksx ds fy, i'kq/ka dk o/k ugha fd; k tkuk pkfg, A
 - geskk LoLF; i'kq/ka dks Vhdkdj fd; k tkuk pkfg, rFkk l Øfer {ks=ka ea jks fu; æ.k gsrw fjx Vhdkdj.k izkkyh dk iz ks djuk pkfg, A
- 2- l Øfer i'kq/ka dks vyxko ea j [kuk pkfg, rFkk l Øfer pkjxkg ea LokLF; i'kq/ka dks pjus ugha nsuk pkfg, A
- 3- l ã/ki kn ik.kh ½eD[kh] ePNj] fdyuh ,oa vU; okã ijthoh bl jks ds ied[k jksokgd gA vr% i'kq/ka dks okã ijthoh l s eDr j [kuk pkfg, , o ã e; & l e; ij dfeuk'kd nok dk fNMeko djuk pkfg, A
- 4- jks l s vfr l õnu'khy i'kq/ka dks mfpr ,oa l rfyv vkjkj nsuk pkfg, A
- 5- l Øfer i'kq/ka ds oh; l dks df=e xHkkztku gsrq ugha iz ks fd; k tkuk pkfg, A
- 6- jks l pd mi pkj @ y{k.k ds vuq kj] fpfdRI h; ijke'kz ij gh i'kq/ka dks nok nsuh pkfg, A
- 7- vxj l Øfer i'kq/ka dh eR; q gks tkrh gS rc bl voLFkk ea er i'kq/ka dks xgjk xõs dk fuekZk dj nQuk nsuk pkfg, A

iz ks'kkyk fof/k

yEih Ldhu jks ds fo"kk.kq ds l gh igpku ds fy, fo"kk.kq iFkdj.k i) fr ; k ikyh ejst J[kyk vfhkfo; k dk mi ; ks fd; k tkrk gA

vkfFkd {kfr @ vkfFkd iHko

Å"ek; ku vof/k ds 14&21 fnuka ds ckn cgr l s i'kq /khj&/khjs Bhd gks tkrs gA dbZ y[kka ea bl ds vR; kf/kd f}rh; vkØe.k nj dk ftØ fd; k x; k gS rFkk : X.rk nj 10&20 ifr'kr ,oa eR; q nj 1&3 ifr'kr rd fjdKMZ dh xbZ gA bl vof/k ea i'kq kydka dks vkfFkd {kfr dks Hkh l guk i Mle gA

vkfFkd {kfr %& iR; {k {kfr \$ viR; {k {kfr \$ mi pkj [kpZ

- 1- iR; {k {kfr & i'kq mRi knka ea deh l Øfer i'kq/ka ds mHkjs pdrs ds dkj.k i'kq/ka ds peMš dk xqoUkk Hkh de tkrk gS rFkk l Øfer i'kq/ka ds eR; q ds dkj.k gksus okyh {kfr bl dk ewy dkj.k gA
- 2- viR; {k {kfr & l Øfer i'kq/ka ds nMk mRi knu ea Hkkjh fxjkoV] cka>iu ,oa iztuu l s tPht l eL; kj udkjRed ÅtkZ l rnyu ds dkj.k gksus okyh {kfr] viR; {k {kfr ds e[; dkj.k gA
- 3- fpfdRI k @ mi pkj [kpZ

yEih Ldhu jks dk iHko vYhdh ,oa i mZ e/; ; jki ea ik; k x; k gA 2013 ea ; g fcekjh rphz ea fjdKMZ dh xbZ rFkk /khj&/khjs bl dk iHko l kbij l fgr nf{k.k & i mZ ; jki rd gks x; kA l fod ,oa vU; ½2017½

ea gkyl Vhu eoskh ea bl dk : X.rk iHkko 55 ifr'kr ik; kj eR; qnj 1&3 ifr'kr rFkk ;g vuoku yxk; k fd bl jks ds iHkko ea vkus ds ckn ifr i'kq ifr 0; kr vk\$ ru 157 yhVj nH/k dk de mRiknu gq/kA xjh , oa vU; 1/2011 1/2 us nsh rFkk l dj uLy ds i'kq/ka ij yEih Ldhu jks ds iHkko dk v/; ; u fd; k v\$ ik; k fd ifr i'kq ifr 0; kr 51 yhVj 1/2 nsh i'kq/ka l s 312 yhVj 1/4 dj i'kq/ka ds deh dk vuoku yxk; k x; kA

; krk; kr l s l ak eafn'kk&

- 1- l Øfer i'kq/ka ds vkoktkgh ij rjUr jkd yxkuk pkfg, A
- 2- l Øfer i'kq/ka ds fpflgr dj l xjksk djuk pkfg, A
- 3- dhVk.kqkksku dk fNMelko , oa t&l j{kk ds mik; ka ij cy nsuk pkfg, A
- 4- uHkfud y{k.k vkus ij i'kq/ka ds dh l ykg ysuh pkfg, A
- 5- iz kskRed l Øe.k dks vU; i'kq/ka ea ughafd; k tkuk pkfg, A