

I iZU/kk ¼vSk/kh; i kSk½dh [krh

j tuh oel] ekudk ehuk vṁṁ jesk dḁkj

^f Jh dj.k ujṁæ —f" k fo' ofo | ky;] t kcuṁj & 303329 ¼kt LFKku½
 " egkj.k.kk ḁrki —f" k , oaḁks| kḁxd fo' ofo | ky;] mn; ij & 313001 ¼kt LFKku½
 " tṁkx<+—f" k fo' ofo | ky;] tṁkx<&362001 ¼xqt jkr½

I iZU/kk , i kd kbud h ifjokj dk f}chti=h] cgp"khZ >kMhankj I iḁid vṁṁ egRo i wZ vṁSk/kh; i kSkk gḁ bl i kSkks dk irk I oḁFke fy; kṁkMZ jKYQ us 1582 bZ ea yxk; k FkkA Hkkjr rFkk phu ds i kḁj fjd vṁSkf/k; ka ea I iZU/kk , d ḁḁḁk vṁSkf/k gḁ Hkkjr ea rks bl ds ḁ; kṁ dk bfrgkI 3000 o" kZ iḁkuk gḁ I iZU/kk ds i kSkks dh ḁpkbz 6 bp I s 2 Qṁ/ rd gkrh gḁ bl dh ḁ/kku tM+ḁk; % 20 I s eh- rd yEch gkrh gḁ tM+ea dkbZ 'kk[k ugha gkrh gḁ I iZU/kk dh iUkh , d I jy iUkh dk mnkgj.k gḁ bl dk ruk ekḁ/h Nky I s <dk jgrk gḁ bl ds Qṁy xṁykh ; k I Qn jak ds gkrh gḁ ; s xḁNka ea ik , tkrh gḁ Hkkjro" kZ ea I ery , oa i oZ h; ḁnṁkka ea bl dh [krh gkrh gḁ if'pe ḁḁky , oa ḁkḁyknṁk ea I Hkh txg LokHkkfod : i I s I iZU/kk ds i kSkks mxrs gḁ I iZU/kk , d vr; elra mi ; kṁh i kSkk gḁ ; g 75 I eh I s 1 eh Vj ḁpkbz rd ḁ<rk gḁ bl dh tMs I fiy rFkk 0-5 I s 2-5 I eh 0; k I rd gkrh gḁ rFkk 40 I s 60 I eh xḁjkbZ rd tehu ea tkrh gḁ bl ij vḁṁy I s uoEḁkj rd yky I Qn Qṁy xḁNks es yxrs gḁ I iZḁkk dh tMka es cḁr I s , YdhykbMI ik , tkrh gḁ ftudk ḁ; kṁ jḁdpki] vfuḁk] mḁek/kn] fgLVh fj; k vkfn jkska ds mi pkj ea gkrk gḁ bl dk mi ; kṁh Hkkx tMa gh gḁ I iZḁkk 18 ekḁ dh QI y gḁ bl dh tM+ea yxHkx „ḁ {kkjh; inkFkZ LVkpZ] jftu rFkk dḁN yo.k ik , tkrh gḁ I iZḁkk dks vk; ḁḁ ea fuḁktud dgk tkrk gḁ bl dk ḁḁḁk rRo fjI jfiu gḁ tks ijs fo'o ea , d vṁSk/kh; i kSkk cu x; k gḁ bl dh tM+ I s dbZ rRo fudkys x , gḁftuea {kkj kḁk fjI jfiu] I iZU/vu] , tefyfl u ḁḁḁk gḁftudk mi ; kṁ mPp jḁ pki] vfuḁk] mḁekn] fgLVh fj; k vkfn jkska dks jkḁdus okyh vṁSkf/k; ka ds fuekZk fd; k tkrk gḁ bl ea f-% I s ...ḁ ḁr'kr rd {kkj kḁk ik , tkrh gḁftuea fjI jfiu ḁḁḁk gḁ bl dk xḁk : {k} jI ea frḁ] foikd ea dVq vṁṁ bl dk ḁHko fuḁktud gkrk gḁ



tyok; & I iZḁkk xel , oa vkḁ tyok; qea vPNh mxrh gḁftu LFKkua ij ; g ḁk—frd : i I s mxrh gḁogk ij bZ s I ḁerk iḁd mxk; k tk I drk gḁ bZ s [kys [krks ea vṁṁ FkkA/Nk; k nkj 'Fkkus ea mxk; k tk I drk gḁ ftu LFKkua ij fl ḁkbZ fd I ḁc/kk miyCk ugha gḁogk fḁkḁsfd Nk; k ea I Qyrk iḁd mxk; k tk I drk gḁA **I iZḁkk fd mit&** Hkkie fd mcj 'kfḁ o QI y fd nṁk Hkkj ij fuHkZ djrh gḁvke rḁḁ ij tḁḁ fDoḁy I ḁkh tMs ḁr gḁVṁs j ḁkI r gḁs tkrh gḁ fl ḁkbZ fd I ḁc/kk ea cyḁZ feVVh ea nks o" kZ iḁkus i kSkks I s „ḁḁ fdyksḁe ḁr gḁVṁs j vṁṁ fru o" kZ iḁkuh QI y I s ...ḁḁ fdyksḁe rd I ḁkh tMs fey tkrh gḁ bl dh tMsḁḁ #i ; s fdyksḁe fd nj I s fcd tkrh gḁA

Hke& l izxdk fd tMks ds leqpr cf) dsfy, fpr ty fudkl okyh cybz; k nkeV Hkie l okike ekuh x; h gsfpduh feVvh ea bl dh tMs Hkyh Hkkar fcdfl r ugha gks ikrh {kjkd PH 6&8-5 okyh Hkie l izxdk mRiknu dsfy, vPNh ekuh x; h gsvr: vf/kd {kjh; o vf/kd vEyh; enkvks ea bl dh [krh ugha djuh pfg, A

[krh fd r\$ kjh& bl dh [krh dsfy, ebz ea [kr dks tkrdj NkM+nsuk pfg, 10&15 Vu xkj fd [kn tkrbz l sigys [kr ea fc[kj nsuk pfg, ckn ea 2&3 ckj dYVhoVj ; k g\$ks l svkj & ikj tkrbz djuh pfg, vare tkrbz ds mijkr ikVk yxkuk pfg, rkfd feVvh Hkj Hkj o l ery gks tk; s [kr ea D; kfj; ka vls fl pkbz ukfy; ka dk fuekz dk dj yxk pfg, A

cht }kj k cykb& vPNs thfor chtka dks fNvd dj ck; k tk l drk gA vPNs chtka ds pukko ds fy, mlggj i kuh ea fhkxks dj Hkj ch t ¼tk i kuh ea cB tk, rFkk gYd chtk dks vyx dj fn; k tkrk gA Hkj chtk dks cks ds fy, 24 ?ka/s ckn ç; kx djrs gA l izxdk ds 30 l s 40 çfr'kr cht gh mxrs gA bl fy, , d gDVh; j es djhc 6&8 fdyks cht dh vko'; gdrk gkrh gA bl dk cht dkQh egak gkrk gS vr igysul jh cukdj i k\$ r\$ kj djuk pfg, A bl dsfy, ebz ds igys l rk g es 10 xqkk 10 ehVj dh D; k jh; ka es idh xkj dh [kn Mkydj Nk; knkj LFkk u ij i k\$ r\$ kj djuh pfg, A chtka dks 2 l s 3 l eh tehu ds uhs yxkdj i kuh yxkr gA 20 l s 40 fnu ds vUntj cht mituk 'kq gks tkr gA e/; k tkrbz es i k\$ [kr ea jki .k dsfy, r\$ kj gks dsfy, r\$ kj gks

tMa }kj k cykb& yxHkx 5 l eh tM dfVx dks QkeZ [kn feeh o jr feyk dj cukbz xbz D; k fj; ka ea cl r __rwea yxk; h tkrh gA bl smfPr ek=k ea i kuh yxk dj ue j [kk tkrk gA thu Lrk; kq ea tMka l s fdYs Qlvus yxkr gA budks 45X30 l eh njih ij jkir fd; k tkrk gA , d gDV; j dsfy, yxHkx 100 fdxk tM dfVx dh vko'; gdrk gkrh gA

rus }kj k cykb& ruk dfVx 15 l s 22 l eh dks tu ekg ea ul jh ea yxkr gA tc tMa o i fUk; ka fudy vk, rFkk muea vPNh of) gks yxs rks dfVx dks fudkydj [krka ea yxk; k tk l drk gA

fl pkb& bl dh Ql y dks vf/kd fl pkbz fd vko'; drk gkrh gS e/; e dkyh di kl yh; Hkie ea 18 eghus ea 15&16 fl pkb; ka fd vko'; drk gkrh gS xfez; ka ea 20&25 fnu ds varjky ij fl pkbz djuk pfg, A

[kj irokj fu; a.k& l izxdk ds l kFk vud [kj irokj mx vkr gS tks Hkie l s ueh vls i k\$kd rRoka dks pV dj tkr gS ftl ds dkj .k i k\$ka ds fcdkl , oac<ekj ij çfrdy çHko i Mrk gsvr: bl dh jkd Fkke dsfy, vko'; drk kj fujkbz xq/kbz djrs jgs A

[kpb& l izxdk ds i k\$ks ea çkjHk ea , d gh tM+curh gS ckn ea 2&3 'kk [kk, a vls fcdfl r gks tkrh gS tc Ql y 18 eghus dh gks tkrh gsvr: bl vo/kh ij 8&10 iwZ fl pkbz dj ds i k\$ks dks tehu ds l rg ds mijh Hkx dks dkV dj l c&l kbyj dk mi; kx dj tMs fudky yh tkrh gS tMks dks cgrs gq i kuh l s /kkdj Nk; knkj LFkku cMh o eks/h tMka dks vyx rFkk iryh tMka dks vyx djra gA rFkk i kuh l s /kkdj feeh l kQ djuh pfg, A fQj 12 l s 15 l eh ds vqMds dkVdj l [kk nA l [kh tMka dks i , fyFkhu dh Fky; ka ea l jf{kr j [kk tkrk gA l [kus dsfy, Qsyk fn; k tkrk gS tMks vls ckjHk Nky ea 80% {kkj Hk ik, tkr gA

mit o vk; & vlnktu , d , dM l s 7&9 fdob/y 'ktdt tMa çklrb gks tkrh gA l [kh tMka dk cktkj Hko yxHkx 150 : i ; s çfr fdyks gA pfid ; g txyka l srst l s foytrV gks jgh gS rFkk bl dk ç; kx c< jgk gsvr: bl ds cktkj Hko ea yxkrkj srst dh mEehn gA